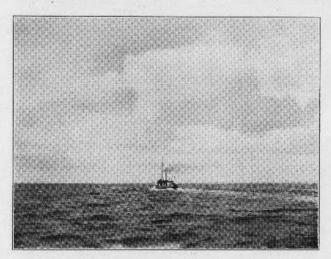
and the thwarts, but also above the thwarts, so as to give increase of buoyancy and leave no ledge or crevice in which water can lodge when the boat heels over.

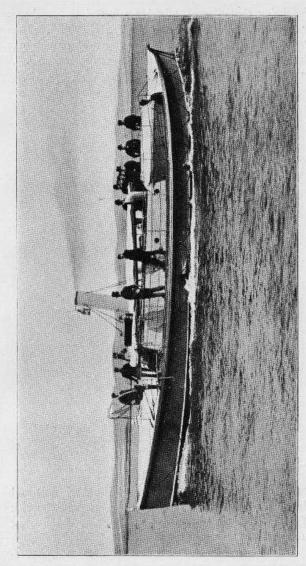
As already stated, the fleet includes a steam tug. Her name is the *Helen Peele*, and her station is Padstow. She is built of steel, is more than twice as long as the largest sailing Life-Boat, displaces 2317tons, and has twin screws. She is employed to tow Life-Boats, and to



THE "HELEN PEELE."

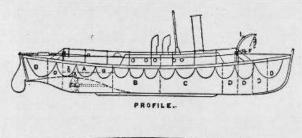
render aid to vessels in distress which have no chance of getting private tugs.

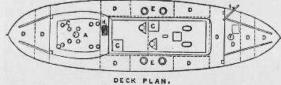
The Institution also possesses four steam Life-Boats. The first, the *Duke of Northumberland*, was built by Messrs. R. and H. Green in 1889, and sent to Harwich in 1890. Her hull is of steel, treble riveted, and divided into fifteen compartments. She does not lose her stability until she reaches an angle of 110 degrees from the perpendicular. She is propelled by a water turbine, the



THE STEAM LIFE-BOAT "QUEEN,"

idea being that a screw might get fouled by wreckage or sea-weed. She is now stationed at Holyhead. The Queen, built in 1897, has the same means of propulsion. She is at New Brighton. The James Stephens No. 3, built in 1898, and the City of Glasgow, built in 1901.









STEAM LIFE-BOAT, WITH CAVITY FOR SCREW.

A.—Cockpit.
a.—Deck.
b.—Propeller hatch.
c.—Relief valves.
B.—Engine room,
G.—Boller room.

D .- Water-tight compartments.

E.—Coal bunkers.
F.—Capstan.
G.—Hatches to engine and boiler rooms.
H.—Cable reel.
I.—Anchor dayit.

are stationed respectively at Angle (Milford Haven) and Harwich. These two are screw steamers, and the risk of fouling is guarded against by the placing of the screw in a cavity, as shown in the diagram.

The steam Life-Boats are very useful at the care-

fully-selected stations where they have been placed, but it does not seem that their number should be increased. They are more than twice as heavy as the heaviest sailing Life-Boat, they cannot be launched and hauled up like other boats, they must lie affoat at all times of the tide in safe harbours not remote from scenes of wreck, and they are expensive to maintain. There are very few places where the requisite conditions obtain.



MOTOR LIFE-BOAT UNDER TRIAL.

Four sailing Life-Boats have been fitted experimentally with petrol motors and screws; and, as the experiment is proving successful, the Institution is proceeding with the building of new boats, with a protective cavity for the screw as in the case of the later steam Life-Boats. Three of the new motor boats are already on the coast. The illustrations show a converted motor-boat under trial on the Thames. The main requirements in motors for Life-Boats are stated in the Appendix (page 73).

An important feature of all Life-Boats is the series of self-acting, non-return, relieving valves, for getting rid of any water which may come on board. These are the outcome of discussions and experiments which followed the Duke of Northumberland's prize competition in 1851. Before that time the "relieving tubes," which had been introduced early in the century, were open top and bottom, and, although they let the water out, they also let it in, and, even in a slight sea, allowed it to



MOTOR LIFE-BOAT UNDER TRIAL.

spurt up, to the great discomfort of the crew. Now they act in only one direction, and they discharge the water in an incredibly short time.*

Every Life-Boat carries a stout anchor and cable, to enable her to veer down to a vessel wrecked on a lee shore. Many of the larger boats are fitted with a wheel for steering. All boats carry a drogue or canvas bag, shaped like a candle-extinguisher, to be towed astern with the mouth foremost, its purpose being to hold the boat's stern back when she is running before a sea, and prevent her from being turned broadside to the sea or broaching to. They are all provided with a compass, ropes of the finest

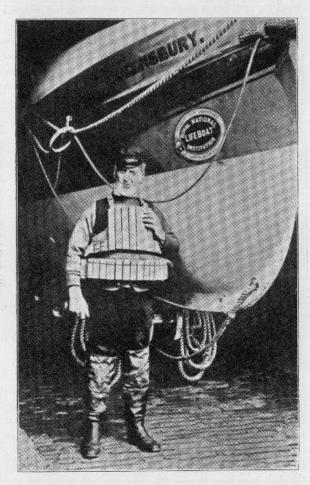


MOTOR LIFE-BOAT UNDER TRIAL.

make, grappling irons, lifebuoys, a lamp, signal lights, an axe, two hatchets and other tools, and an air-tight case containing some chocolate (the gift of a well-known firm), biscuits, and a bottle of spirits, to be served out to the rescued or used in emergency by the crew of the boat. Every member of the crew wears a life-belt. Formerly the belt was always of cork, like the one worn by the fine old coxswain, John Owston of Scarborough.

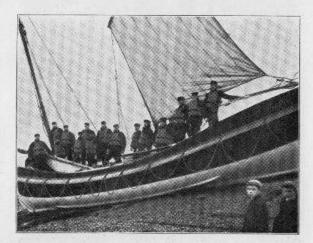
^{*} The principle on which the tubes act is the simple one that water must find its own level. The boat is so designed that, in any trim, her deck is higher than the surface of the sea. Any water, therefore, that comes over the gunwale to the deck makes its way down the tubes immediately, and the non-return valves prevent it from rising again. The greatest quantity that can come on board is discharged in less than one minute.

But "Kapok" is now being substituted for cork, and at page 60 there is a picture of a whole crew wearing belts of that substance. It comes from a plant which grows



JOHN OWSTON.

in the Malay Peninsula.* Very like cotton, but with a shorter staple, it is not merely more buoyant than cork, but retains its buoyancy longer, and it makes the belt warm and comfortable for the wearer, which is more than can be said for cork. The Institution has just determined, after a prolonged trial, to go still further, and to use it for buoys as well as belts. A buoy stuffed with "Kapok" is more efficient, and, as it is lighter and softer



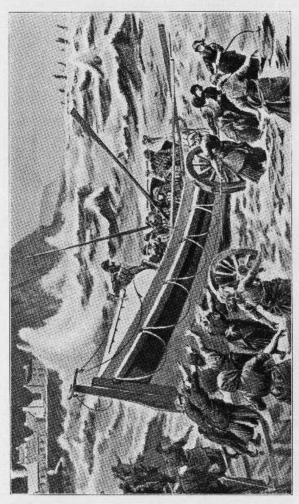
NORTH DEAL LIFE-BOAT.

than a cork buoy, it can be thrown farther. If it hits a man, it will not hurt him so much.

* "Kapok" is described in the Journal of the Society of Arts of July 23, 1909, vol. lvii., page 737; and its use for life-belts is mentioned in the Journal of that Society of October 15, 1909, page 981.

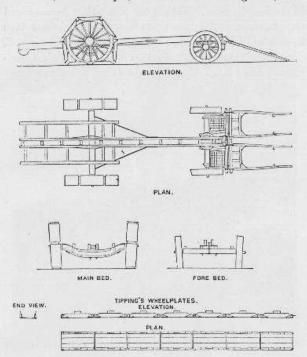
† A "Kapok" life-belt returned for examination after it had been constantly used at Whitby for four years, was thoroughly tested, with the following result: Weight before immersion, 3 lb. 14 oz., supported 26 lb. in water 24 hours; weight after immersion, 5 lb. 1 oz. A comparative test of old cork belts resulted as follows: Weight before immersion, 6 lb., supported 22 lb. in water 24 hours; weight after immersion, 6 lb. 10 oz. A

There is great variety in the methods of launching the boats. In the simplest cases men haul or push them over greased skids, as at North Deal. If men helpers



RUNSWICK LIFE-BOAR

are not available, women come to the fore, and at Runswick, for example, the wives and daughters, and



LIFE-BOAT TRANSPORTING CARRIAGE, WITH TIPPING'S WHEELPLATES.

perhaps sweethearts, of the Life-Boat men may be seen bravely helping to get the boat off to a wreck. Some-

"Kapok" lifebuoy, which was sent to Moelfre in September 1905, and had been in service ever since, was recently returned for examination. It was in excellent condition. It was tested along with a new cork lifebuoy and an old cork lifebuoy which had been on the coast about 10 years. The result was as follows: New cork buoy, weight prior to immersion, 9 lb., supported 31½ lb. for 15 hours and then sank; carried awash 28 lb. for 9 more hours; weight after immersion, 13½ lb. Old cork buoy, weight prior to

times a stretch of sand or shallow water intervenes, or a launching place to suit the direction of the gale has to be reached by road. The boat must then be mounted on a carriage, and drawn by horses, which take her into the sea until she is in deep enough water to be launched.

Where there is soft sand or mud, Tipping's wheelplates* are put on the main wheels. Typical cases may



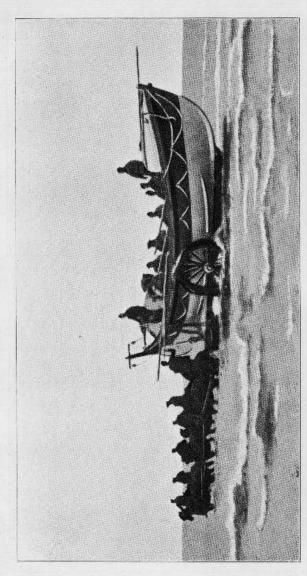
WORTHING LIFE-BOAT.

be seen at Worthing and Port Eynon. In the former wheel-plates are not required; in the latter they are.

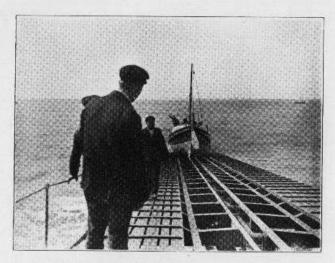
Haul-off warps are used in some cases. Away, in a sufficient depth of water, an anchor or a solid mass of concrete is embedded, with a buoy and block attached. Through the block a warp from the shore is rove, and by

immersion, 13 lb.; supported 32½ lb. for 5 hours, and then sank; carried awash 28 lb. for 19 hours; weight after immersion, 15½ lb. "Kapok" buoy, weight prior to immersion, 5½ lb., supported 34½ lb. for 24 hours; weight after immersion, 6½ lb. Although more yielding than cork buoys, "Kapok" buoys can easily be bent back to shape, and they have borne a severe test for strength.

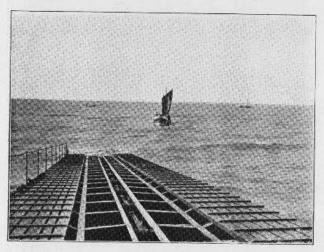
* Invented by Lieut. Gartside-Tipping, R.N., a member of the Committee of Management.



PORT EYNON LIFE-BOAT.



TOTLAND BAY.



TOTLAND BAY.

this means the boat is hauled through the surf. It is a method which has been in use since 1829, when it was introduced at Yarmouth by the celebrated Captain Manby. In many cases a single rope attached to an anchor is found sufficient for the purpose. Sometimes a permanent timber-launching place has to be provided, as at Totland Bay.

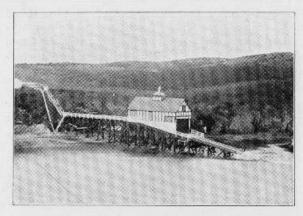
Where rocks or other obstructions are in the way, a solid slip-way has to be built so that the boat may be launched clear and free. If there are local reasons against a solid structure, the slipway is constructed on piles, as



MARGATE.

at Margate. There are some stations, like Cemaes, in Anglescy, where both boat-house and slipway must be placed on piles. At Atherfield, in the Isle of Wight, the boat is conveyed from the top of the cliff on ways which slant down a landslip for 300 feet.

I need not multiply examples, and I must refrain from telling in detail what is done at the various stations, but it may be interesting to describe one case which illustrates several features in the work of the Institution.



CEMAES BOAT-HOUSE AND SLIPWAY.



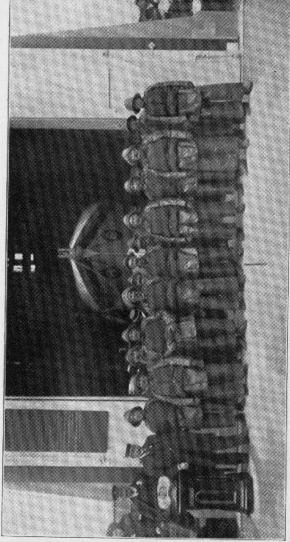
ATHERFIELD, ISLE OF WIGHT, LIFE-BOAT.

At Newquay, in Cornwall, there is a sandy beach, from which it was possible to launch a beat on a carriage very well; but, the beach being deeply embayed, it was difficult and tedious, and sometimes impossible, to beat out against an adverse wind to a vessel in distress in the open sea. It became imperative to devise some other arrangement. On the west side of the bay lies a rocky headland, which gives protection from westerly gales. Near the end there is a natural depression, and beyond this the extremity rises and spreads so as to form a shelter from the north.

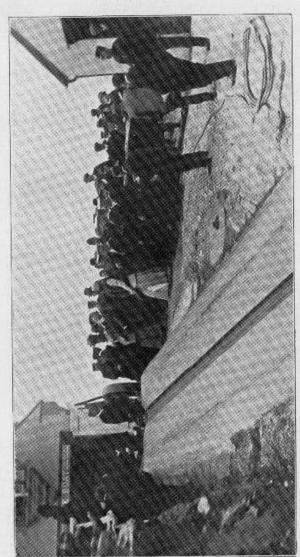


THE HEADLAND, NEWQUAY.

A site was chosen in the hollow, a Life-Boat house built, and a concrete slipway constructed, in order that the boat might be launched into deep water within easy reach of the open sea and in command of the whole bay. The slipway is little more than a boat's length from the doors of the house. When required the boat is brought to the edge, and the crew, having donned their oilies and "Kapok" life-belts, climb in and take their places The masts are stepped, and, at the word of command, she is released, shoots down the slipway, and dashes



NEWQUAY LIFE-BOAT HOUSE, WITH BOAT'S CREW WEARING "KAPOR" LIFE-BELTS.



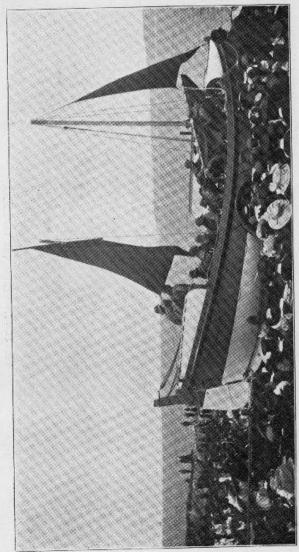
SLIPWAY

into the sea in a cloud of spray.* After she has done her work she has to be housed again; but she cannot be brought to the slipway and hauled up there; she must be beached. She therefore turns before the gale and makes for the head of the bay; here she is met by willing hands and a team of magnificent horses;† tackle is made fast, and she is drawn over skids to her carriage. The eight horses, trained to obey the whistle of the foreman teamster, act as one, and go in fine style up the beach, through the town, and away to the house on the headland, where the boat is promptly made ready for further service.

The illustrations are those of an exercise on the occasion of a visit in June, 1909, of their Royal Highnesses the Prince and Princess of Wales, who went to Newquay for the express purpose of seeing the exercise and of encouraging the crew and the local committee. It is difficult to show what the conditions are in a storm, and it seems better to leave them to the imagination. There are pictures of rescues in gales of wind, but they are generally unreal.

The following short unvarnished tales may give a sufficient impression of the kind of work which the Life-Boat service renders to humanity.

In September 1906, the Caister Life-Boat effected a rescue in circumstances of great danger. The Russian barque, Anna Precht, carrying twelve hands, under the command of Captain Jansson, and bound to Yarmouth, encountered an east-north-east gale, and was running for an anchorage, when she drove on the Cockle sands. Before she could make a distress signal she went to pieces. Three men got into her small boat, and, without oars, trusted themselves to the waves. The coastguard had



THE LIPE-BOAT READY FOR LAUNCHING.

^{*} Except near the toe, this slipway has a gradient of 1 in 3.
† Placed, without fee or reward, at the disposal of the Institution by a public-spirited merchant of the town.

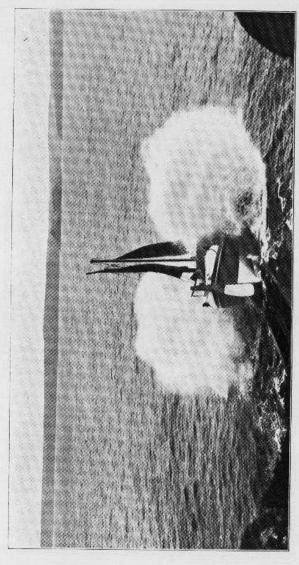
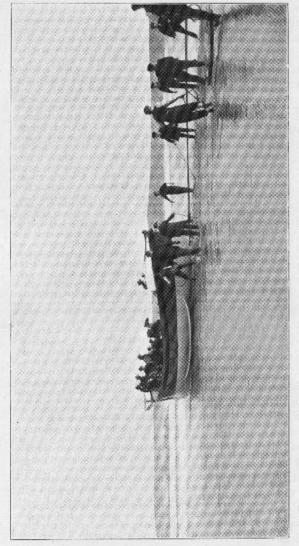


FIG. 44.—LAUNCHING THE LIFE-BOAT.

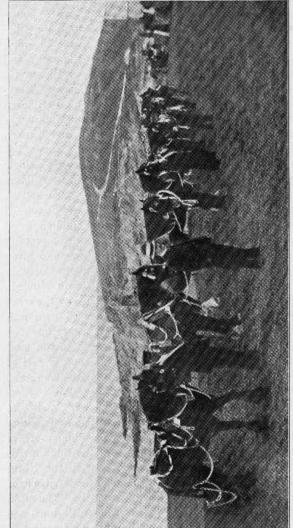
not seen the wreck, but 'they descried the small boat, and at once aroused Coxswain Haylett, who mustered his crew, and the Life-Boat Nancy Lucy (of the "Norfolk and Suffolk" type) was launched. Meanwhile the ship's little boat was thrown on the beach, and the three sailors were cared for by the coastguard. There were still nine men to account for, and the Life-Boat men made their way out and found Captain Jansson, whom they rescued. Proceeding with their search, they discovered on the wreckage a lad, whom they unlashed and saved. Still persisting, they found four men clinging to another piece of the wreck, and made them safe. Then, although drenched to the skin and suffering from exposure, they kept on searching, but could find no more. The wreckage was surrounded by loose spars and pieces of wood, and it was with great risk and difficulty that the Life-Boat was brought through it and near enough to the distressed sailors, while in the case of some of these poor fellows, who were benumbed and helpless, the Life-Boat men had to clamber on to the pieces of wreckage to effect their rescue. Coxswain Haylett, Assistant-coxswain Plummer, Solomon Brown, and Walter Haylett were awarded silver medals, and the whole crew were given an additional pecuniary reward.

In a dense fog, at 10.30 p.m. on the 10th March, 1907, the White Star Liner Suevic, with 524 persons on board, ran on the Maenheere Reef, off the Lizard. There was a strong S.W. wind and heavy sea. Her signals of distress were promptly responded to by the Life-Boats at the Lizard and Cadgwith, and further aid was summoned by telephone from Coverack and Porthleven. Two of the ship's boats were filled with women and children, but it was fortunate that they had scarcely left the ship when the two nearest Life-Boats arrived, for the officers in charge had no knowledge of the rocks around them. The Lizard Life-Boat took one in tow to Polpear and

66



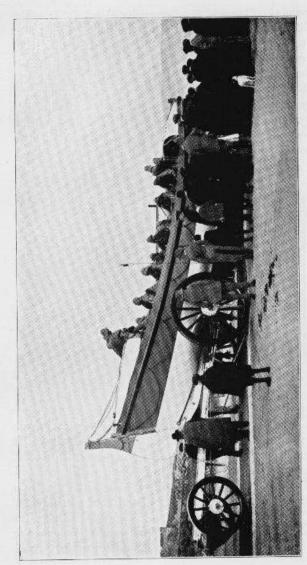
BRACHING THE LIFE-BOAT.



OF WALES, THE PRINCE AND PRINCESS OF LIFE-BOAT HORSES, TEAM

returned to the wreck. The other ship's boat was picked up by the Cadgwith Life-Boat, and the local honorary secretary, the Rev. H. Vyvvan, jumped from the Life-Boat into the ship's boat, and, slipping the tow-rope, successfully piloted her ashore through the rocky and dangerous channel. He then returned to the wreck, where he assisted in saving more of the passengers. Meanwhile, the Life-Boats from Coverack and Porthleven arrived, and the work of rescue was continued throughout the night. The darkness was intense, and between three and four o'clock the weather became worse, but by noon everyone was in safety. There was not a single accident or injury to report, although sixty of the children on board were under three years of age. Two sailors, George Anderson and William Williams, distinguished themselves in the work of carrying the children down the rope ladders, and were each rewarded with a gratuity and the silver medal. The silver medal was also given to the Rev. H. Vyvyan, Coxswain Rutter, Coxswain W. H. Mitchell, and Assistant-coxswain Edwin Mitchell, and a large sum was distributed in rewards to the crews and helpers. Three of the boats engaged were selfrighting boats, and one was of the Liverpool type.

There is one story still to tell—perhaps the most thrilling. On the 22nd of February, 1908, a gale of unusual severity blew over the United Kingdom; and the Holyhead steam Life-Boat, the Duke of Northumberland, which had just returned from rendering assistance to a disabled steamer, received information that another steamer, the Harold, was in danger. Failing to reach Holyhead, this vessel was drifting with the tide towards the rock-bound coast of Anglesey, between the North and South "Stacks." Notwithstanding the terrible seas, the Life-Boat went out again immediately. The wind had been increasing, and was blowing with hurricane force; but the Life-Boat made headway against it, and



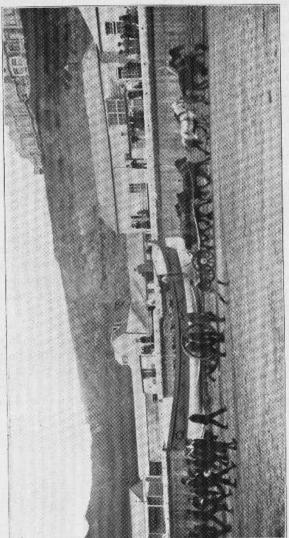
DRAWING ON TO CARRIAGE.

found the distressed steamer anchored not far from the cliffs amid such seas that it was impossible to get near her. Huge waves tossed the Life-Boat like a cork; but eventually, after two hours' skilful manœuvring by the coxswain, and helped by the slackening tide, she was able to approach sufficiently near to effect communication by means of a rope. Seven of the shipwrecked sailors were drawn through the water to the Life-Boat when a heavy sea carried her almost alongside, and the two remaining men jumped on board. The rope was slipped,

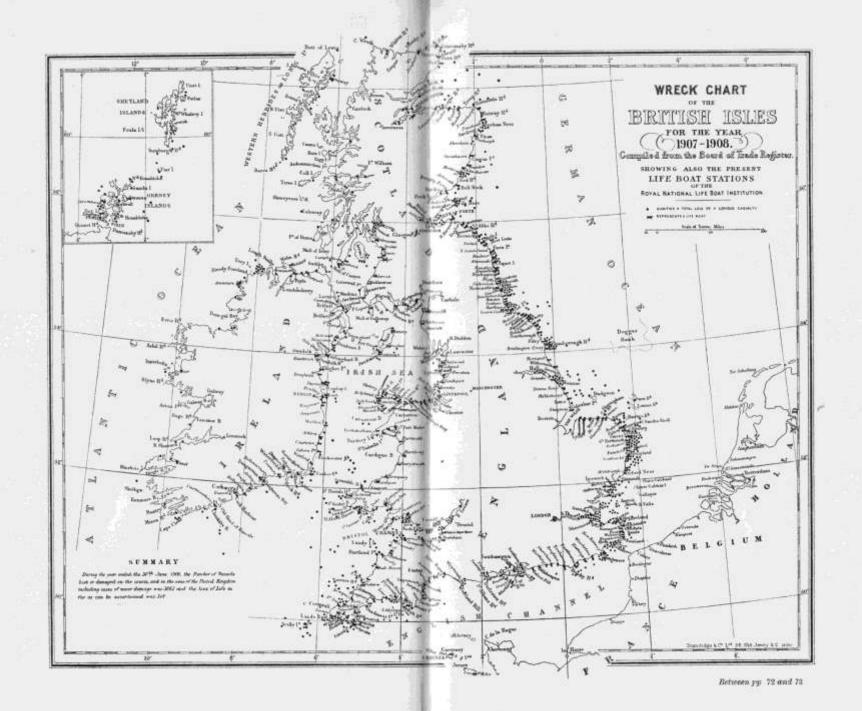


BREATHING-TIME ON THE BEACH.

and the Life-Boat steamed clear, and landed the whole of the ship's crew safe and sound. The service was attended by extraordinary risk, as the Life-Boat was in imminent danger of being driven against the disabled steamer, which would have been death to all on board. The coolness and courage displayed by Coxswain Owen and his crew were the subject of universal admiration at Holyhead, and were fully appreciated by the Committee of the Institution. The slightest error of judgment on the part of Owen, or any hesitation in carrying out his



STARTING UPHILL TO THE TOWN.



APPENDIX.

The main requirements in motors for Life-Boats may be stated thus :-

1. Simplicity, reliability, and strength in every part.

2. The engine should not have more than four cylinders, to avoid complications and to prevent the parts being too numerous, too small, or too delicate.

3. Accessibility to all parts.

4. No aluminium.

5. The spread of the bearers which support the engine to be

designed to suit the construction of the boat.

6. The engine to work properly when placed on a permanent longitudinal angle of 1 in 4 on a slipway and a permanent list under sail of 25° either to starboard or port, or a momentary list of 45° either way.

7. The engine to be capable of running 12 hours continuously

without any attention or any need to open the casing.

8. In self-righting boats an automatic cut-out switch, to stop the engine when she is thrown over to an angle of about 60° to 70°.

9. A governor (independent of hand control) to control the

engine and prevent racing.

10. The carburetter and magneto placed as high as possible so that they can be easily got at.

11. Two camshafts, one on each side of the engine, so as to

distribute the weights.

12. Petrol feed on pressure system with a small gravity tank inside the motor casing as well.

13. Ignition: one system only, and low tension much preferred. Engine fitted with half compression, to enable it to start

on low tension.

14. Lubrication: Mechanical oil feed to all the main bearings. A supplementary lubricating system to be embodied whereby the bearings, connecting rods, and pistons may be lubricated by

15. Air pump for pressure feed (plunger pump). Bilge pump continuously running (gear pump). Large size circulating water

pump (gear pump).

16. Inlet for circulating water to be in position arranged by

boat builder.

17. Very large water jacket capacity. (The engine, being in a water-tight casing, is apt to get hot, and thus it is necessary that the cylinders should be well cooled.)

18. None of the circulating water to be discharged in the exhaust, so that no water may get back to the cylinders. The exhaust to be water jacketed and a very effective water-cooled silencer provided.

19. The engine to be fixed in a water-tight casing, and all the reversing gear and other parts to be below water-tight hatches, with the exception of the control gear, which is to be in a

standard on the deck.

Royal Hational Life=Boat Institution

For the Preservation of Life from Shipwreck

(Incorporated by Royal Charter)

SUPPORTED SOLELY BY VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS

PATRON

his Most Gracious Majesty the King

VICE-PATRON

HER MAJESTY QUEEN ALEXANDRA

VICE-PRESIDENTS

His Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury, G.C.V.O. His Grace the DUKE OF LEEDS His Grace the DUKE OF PORTLAND, K.G., G.C.V.O. His Grace the DUKE OF NORTHUMBERLAND, K.G. His Grace the DUKE OF ABERCORN, K.G., C.B. The Most Hon, the MARQUIS OF AILSA The Right Hon. LORD VISCOUNT CLIFDEN The Right Hon. LORD BRASSEY, G.C.B. Admiral John Halliday Cave, C.B. Colonel Sir FitzRoy CLAYTON, K.C.V.O. Sir John Cameron Land, C.B., C.M.G.

TREASURER

The Right Hon, the EARL OF HARROWBY

TRUSTEES

His Grace the DUKE OF NORTHUMBERLAND, K.G., V.P. Colonel Sir FitzRoy CLAYTON, K.C.V.O., V.P. The Hon, W. F. D. SMITH

COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT THE PRESIDENT | THE VICE-PRESIDENTS | THE TREASURER

Sir John Cameron Lamb, C.B., C.M.G., V.P., Deputy-Chairman The Right Hon, the EARL OF ALBEMARLE, K.C.V.O., C.B., A.D.C. Major-General EDWARD A. ALTHAN, C.B., C.M.G. *Lieut,-Colonel FRANK B. BELL *G. R. Bellamy, Esq. Admiral the Right Hon. LORD CHARLES W. DE LA POER BERESFORD, G.C.V.O. K.C.B., M.P. ROBERT BIRKBECK, Esq. CHARLES J. P. CAVE, Esq. KENNETH M. CLARK, Esq. HAROLD D. CLAYTON, Esq. The Hon, GRORGE C. COLVILLE Sir WILLIAM CORRY, Bart. Sir George Doughty Admiral Sir William Montagu Dowell, G.C.B. Colonel the Hon, CHARLES E. EDGCUMBE Sir ROBERT UNIACKE PENROSE FITZGERALD, Bart. JOHN BEVILL FORTESCUE, Esq. Lieut, H. T. GARTSIDE-TIPPING, R.N. Admiral Sir RICHARD VESEY HAMILTON, G.C.B. HARRY HARGOOD, Esq. *DANIEL MCBRIDE, Esq.

Colonel Sir FitzRoy Clayton, K.C.V.O., V.P., Chairman

EUGENR F. NOBL, Esq. Admiral of the Fleet Sir Gerand H. U. Nobl, K.C.B., K.C.M.G. Captain ROBERT PITMAN, C.M.G., R.N. Captain GEORGE B. PRESTON Sir BOVERTON REDWOOD Colonel The Right Hon. JOHN E. BERNARD SEELY, D.S.O., M.P. *C. C. SMITH, Esq. The Hon, W. F. D. SMITH Rear-Admiral HECTOR B. STEWART

*A. H. SUTHERLAND, Esq.

Sir THOMAS SUTHERLAND, G.C.M.G., Chairman of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company.

THE ADMIRAL COMMANDING COAST GUARD AND RESERVES THE DEPUTY MASTER OF THE TRINITY HOUSE

THE HYDROGRAPHER OF THE ADMIRALTY

ALFRED G. TOPHAN, Esq. The Right Hon, the EARL WALDEGRAVE, P.C.

Sir RICHARD HENRY WILLIAMS-BULKELEY, BARL

Sir Allen W. Young, C.B., C.V.O.

* Members representing the Life-Boat Saturday Fund

SECRETARY-GEORGE F. SHEE, Esq., M.A.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY-WILLIAM SPICER, Esq.

CHIEF INSPECTOR OF LIFE-BOATS

Commander THOMAS HOLMES, R.N.

DEPUTY CHIEF INSPECTOR OF LIFE-BOATS

Commander Howard F. J. Rowley, R.N.

DISTRICT INSPECTORS OF LIFE-BOATS Northern District-Lieutenant Charles Hay Forres, R.N., Berwick-on-

Eastern District-Lieutenant Basil Hall, R.N., London, Southern District-Keffel H. Foore, Esq., late Lieutenant R.N., London. Western District-Lieutenant EDWARD D. DEURY, R.N.R., Bristol. Irish District-Lieutenant W. G. Rigg, R.N., Dublin.

DISTRICT ORGANISING SECRETARIES

Inspector for Inland Branches and District Organising Secretary for the South of England Captain Sir Ferderick E. W. Hervey-Bathurst, Ratt., 22 Charing Cross Road, London, W.C.

District Organising Secretary for the North of England-E. H. JOHNSON, Esq., F.C.1 S., 30 Cross Street, Manchester.

District Organising Secretary for Scotland — WILLIAM MARTIN, Fisq., J.P., 34 West George Street, Glasgow,

District Organising Secretary for the Midlands, Wales, and Ireland-H. G. Solomon, Esq., F.C.I.S., Newton Chambers. Cannon Street, Birmingham

District Organising Secretary for London-Captain A. C. Cust, 22 Charing Cross Read, London, W.C.

ENGINEER AND ARCHITECT-W. T. DOUGLASS, Esq., M.Inst.C.E.

CONSULTING NAVAL ARCHITECT

J. R. BARNETT, Esq., M.I N.A. (Messrs. G. L. Watson & Co.).

SURVEYOR OF LIFE-BOATS-FELIX RUBIE, Esq., M.I.N.A.

STOREKEEPER-Mr. G. H. A. PASPIELD

SOLICITORS-Messes. CLAYTON, Sons & FARGUS

AUDITOR-ALBERT WILLIAM WYON, Esq., Public Accountant, F.C.A. (of the Firm of Messrs, Price, Waterhouse & Co.).

BANKERS-Messrs. Courts & Co., 440 Strand, London, W.C.

THE MEDAL

OF THE

Royal Mational Life-Boat Institution

FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIFE FROM SHIPWRECK.



Obverse.—Bust of His Majesty King Edward VII. Double Legend; "Royal National Life-Boat Institution. Founded in 1824. Incorporated 1860. King Edward VII. Patron."

Reverse.—Figure of Hope assisting Coxswain-Superintendent of
Life-Boat to buckle on his life-belt, and wishing
him and his crew, "God speed." Life-Boat manned
in distance ready to launch, and awaiting the
instructions of the Coxswain-Superintendent.

The colour of the corded silk ribbon attached to the medal is blue.

The following is a List of the Gold and Silver Medals which have been voted by the Committee of Management of the Institution since its establishment on the 4th March, 1824, to the 31st Dec., 1909, to persons whose humane and intrepid exertions in saving Life from Shipwreck on our Coasts, etc., have been deemed sufficiently conspicuous to merit that honourable distinction. The Cases will be found recorded in detail in the several Annual Reports of the Institution.

The total number of Medals and Clasps granted by the Institution is 1,370 of which 101 were in Gold, and 1,269 in Silver.

Note.—The asterisk (*) after the name denotes the reception of a Gold Medal or Clasp. The figure after the name signifies the number of honorary distinctions received from the Institution. Abbreviations.—C.G.—Coast Guard. R.C.—Revenue Cruiser. M.M.—Master Mariner.

Abbot, Sidney, Clovelly
Abbott, John, C.G.
Acraman, J., Fishguard
Adair, R., late Cox. Ballywalter Life-Boat
Adair, R., lomas
Agar, J., C.G.
Adams, J., Go. (2)
Adams, Thomas
Agar, J., C.G., Morris Castle
Agnes, Samuel, Wivenhoe
Ahern, John, C.G., Kilmore
Aiklin, J., C.G., Cushendall
Aitchison, Alexander
Alexander, W., late Cox. Thorpeness
Life-Boat
Allan, Jas., Holy Island
Allen, Luke Jas., M.M., Wivenhoe
Amis, Edward, late Coxswain, Palling
Life-Boat
Anderson, George, Seaman
Anderson, John G., R.N., C.G.
Annis, M., C.G. (3)
Anthony, Owen, M.M., Holybead
Armstrong, J., late Cox. of Hauxley
Life-togat
Armstrong, W., Blyth
Armstrong, W., Blyth
Armstrong, W., Blyth
Armstrong, W., Blyth
Armstrong, W., Byth
Armstrong, W., Sandown
Askin, J., Ballywalter
Atkins, T., C.G., Wainfleet
Austen, Wm., Seaman, Ramsgate
Steamer Fulcan
Autridge, Lieut., R.N., Doonbeg
Avisse, I. N., M.M., Boulogne.

Bacon, Henry, Harwich Bacon, James Bailey, James, Boatman, Deal Baillie, Lieut, Henry, R.N. Ballie, Lieut, H., R.N. Bain, Alex., Seaman, Skerries Bake, Lieut, R.N., C.G. Baker, Lieut, G. S., R.N., C.G.

Baker, Lieut. W. H., R.N., C.G. Baker, T., C.G., Brooke Ball, D. Grabam, M.M. Ball, E., Angle Banyard, John, C.G. Barlach, Henry, M.M. Barnard, A., C.G. (2) Barnes, George, Christchurch Barnest, J., C.G., Carnsore (2) Barrett, W., C.G. Barrett, W., Jun. Barron, R. N. Barry, Lieut. G., R.N., Kinsale Bartholomew, R. J. Bate, Samuel, late Asst. Cox. Padstow Life-Boat Bate, Thomas, late Cox. Bude Life-Boat Bates, Thos., C.G.
Batist, J., C.G., Dymchurch
Beatson, G. B. M., C.G. (2)
Beauclerk, The late Lord Chas. Beck, Robert, late Cox. of Point of Ayr Life-Boat Beddoe, D., Fishguard Bedwell, Wm, M.M. Begg, —, M.M. Belsey, Hy., Ramsgate Benett, Capt C. C., R.N.* Berriman, James, M.M. Berry, David, Ramsgate Bev. n. John, M.M. Bickerstaffe, R., late Cox. Blackpool Life-Boat (2) Billett, R., C.G., late Cox. Lydd Life-Host Bingham, Wm. Bishop, Geo., Polkerris Bishop, S., C.G., Caister Bishop, Thos., late Asst. Cox. Palling Life-Boat Black, A., C.G., Strangford Blackmore, Wm., C.G., Penzance (2) Blackwood, Rev. J. O'Reilly, Ballywalter (2)

Blair, Lieut. Horatio, R.N., C.G. Blampied, C., Jersey Blance, John, Shetland Blissendon, William M., C.G. Blois, Capt. J. R., R.N.* Blythe, Miss Ellen Bolitho, Simon, C.G., Bude Bongourd, H., Pilot, Guernsey Bonner, G., C.G., Collieston Bouchard, John, St. Martin's Bowen, Lieut. C. H., R.N.* Boyd, Henry, C.G. Boyd, John, Portrush Boyd, Mrs. Boyle, Marcus, late Cox, Wexford Life-Boat (2) Boyle, Lieut. Hon. R. F., R.N. Bradford, John, Exmouth Bradford, Uriah, Exmouth Bradley, Wm., Southend Brice, W., C.G., Greencastle Bridle, W., M.M., Lyme Brims, John, late Cox. Thurso Life-Rost Boat Boat (2) Brine, Thos., Douglas Brinksmead, W., M.M.
Brittain, Lieut. G. S., R.N., C.G. Britton, Henry, Cox. Walton-on-Naze Life-Boat Britton, J., Master of the American Ship Rochester* Britton, Wm., late Cox. Harwich Life-Boat Broad, W., Falmouth* Brooke, Thomas W., Holyhead Brooks, A., C.G., Dungeness Brown, Christopher, Bridlington Brown, Fredk, Bridlington Brown, Henry, Newbiggin Brown, James, C.G., Dunbar Brown, John, late Cox. Newbiggin Life-Boat (2) Brown, Solomon, Caister Brown, Thos., late Cox. Cresswell Life-Boat (2) Browne, Capt. P. R. M. (2)* Brune, Miss B. M. Prideaux Brune, Miss E. F. Prideaux Brune, Miss G. R. Prideaux Brune, Miss M. K. Prideaux Brunton, Lieut. J., R.N., C.G. (2)* Buck, W. C., R.N., C.G. Buckett, J., late Cox. Brighsone Grange Life-Boat Budd, James, C.G. Bulkeley, J. B., late Cox. Teignmouth Life-Beat Bulley, Lieut. J., R.N., C.G. (4)** Bumby, J., C.G., Clovelly Bunt, John, C.G. Bunt, John, Portishead Burden, W. J., Teignmouth Burnard, T., Bideford (2) Boats Burne, J., C.G., Penzance Burne, John, Sen., Shields Burney, R., C.G., Banff Cobb, Rev. C., M. A., Dymchurch Cockrom, W., H.M.S. Eagls Coffey, P., Tramore, Waterford Burton, James H. Burton, William, Ramsgate Bury, Ld. Viscount, P.C., M.P.

Butcher, James, Lowestoft Butcher, Rich., Lowestoft Byrne, Lawrence, C.G. Byrne, Private, R. Irish Regt. Canterbury, His Grace The Archbishop of (Dr. Manners Sutton)* Cable, James, Cox. Aldeburgh Life-Boat Cahill, D. F. L., M.D. Cain, Wm. Callaway, W., Seaman, Lyme Callow, Wm., late Cox. Castletown Life-Boat (2) Campbell, James, Leestone Campbell, Miss J., Drogheda Campbell, Augus, Cutter Princess Cameron, Capt. O. S., R.N., C.G. Candlish, J., late Cox. Lytham Life-Cannell, T., late Cox. Isle of Man Life-Cannon, John, late Cox, Hasborough Life-Boat Carberry, Patrick, Wexford Carbis, Thos., late Cox. Penzance Life-Boat (2) Carry, H., Shrove Head Carr, C. S., Gunner R.C. Sylvia Carr, Henry, H.M. Customs, Wexford Carr, John, C.G., Dunmanus Carr, Samuel, C.G. Carrington, J., Steam-tug Liveryool, Carrington, Lieut. R.N. Carrington, W. H. Carroll, Private, Royal Irish Regt. Carter, Fredk., Weymouth Carter, J., C.G. Casey, M., Newcastle, Ireland Castel, G., Broadstairs Caulfield, Geo., Howth Cay, Capt. R. B., R.N., C.G. Chaddock, J., C.G. Chaplin, —..., M.M. Chapman, Thomas, the late, F.R.S., Chappell, T., Bideford Chappell, Capt. W., Bideford Chard, J., Boutman, Thorpe Chesnutt, George, C.G. Cheyne, William, Orkney Isles Chittenden, E., Broadstairs Christian, Thomas A. Clark, George, Scaman Clark, T., Bridlington Clarke, Lieut, Joseph, R.N.* Clarkson, T., Cox. Lytham Life-Boat Clayburn, T., late Cox. Scarboro' Life-Clayson, S., Asst. Cox. Margate Life-Clayton, Lieut, R.N., C.G. Cleave, R., Wivenhoe Clements, F. G., Eccles Cloke, W., Pilot, Mevagissey

Colby, Nathaniel, late Cox. Paketield Life-Boat Cole, J., Scaman, Wivenhoe Collard, S., Pilot, Deal Collins, James, C.G., late Cox. Rye Life-Boat Collins, J., Master of the American ship Roscius* Collison, R., M.M. Collopy, J., C.G., Porthcawl Combe, Lieut. M., R.N., C.G. Coneys, Anthony, Clifden Connick, J., Dundalk Cook, Stephen, Cox. Folkestone Life-Boat Cooper, Hugh, C.G. Cooper, T., Sen., Ramsgate Cooper, T., Jun., Ramsgate Coppin, Lieut. F., R.N., C.G. Corbert, W., late Cox. Ardmore Life-Bost. Corbet, P., Pilot, Guernsey Corbett, W., Ikouglas Cork, W., C.G., Fort George Corkhill, W., late Cox. Padstow Life-Boat (2), 1ste cox. ransow three Boat (2), 1ste Lord J., R.N., Bovis Castello, M., Rosslare Cotton, D., Brighstone, I.W. Cotton, James, ditto, Cox. of Life-Boat Cotton, W., Cox. Atherfield Life-Boat (2) Coul, Alexander, Montrose Coul, Charles, Montrose Cowin, J., Ramsey Cox, Lieut. H., R.N., C.G. (2)* Cox, Surgeon, H. L., A.M.D. Cox, Joseph, late Cox. Appledore Life-Boat (3) Cox, J., jun., late Cox. Appledore Life-Boat (2) Cox, W., C.G., Kilmore Craggs, J., C.G., Devonport Cragie, J., late Cox. Southwold Life-Boat (3)
Crawford, Wm.
Cronen, Dennis, Ballycotton
Cropper, Peter, Cox. Liverpool Life-Boat Crosby, Nicholas, Dundalk Crosswell, T., C.G. Crouch, J., Broadstairs Crouch, R., Broadstairs Crowden, J., C.G., Muchals Cubitt, W., Bacton (2) Cubitt, W., jun., Bacton* Culmer, -.. C.G., Leigh Cumisky, W. J. Cummins, J., late Cox. Arklow Life-Cunningham, J. Curnow, Paul, late Cox. St. Ives Life-Boat (2) Curteis, W., C.G. Curtis, Stephen, Christehurch Dabine, Lieut., R.N., C.G.

Dand, M. H. (2) Daniels, Sergt. Dark, William, M.M. Darling, Wm., Light-house keeper Fern Island Darling, Grace, his daughter Darragh, H., C.G. Davies, late Vice-Adm. G. (4)* Davies, Capt. Thomas, R.N. Davies, George, late Cox. Hoylake Life-Boot Davison, W., late Cox. Sunderland Life-Boat Dawson, T., Hartlepool Day, Chr., Middlesbrough Day, Thomas, Bideford Deane, Henry, C.G. Delpierre, Jean A., Boulogne Dempsey, Daniel Dempsey, D., jun. Dempsey, Alex. Dent, J., Newbiggin Desmond, John, Limerick Desmond, John, Jamerick
De St. Crokx, F., Jersey*
De St. Crokx, F., Jersey*
De St. Crokx, P., Jersey*
De St. Crokx, P., Jersey*
Deverenx, M., Rosslare (3)
Dillon, Jas., C.G., Arklow
Dinneen, J., C.O. s.s. Albatross, of London Dobson, T., late Cox. Donna Nook Life-Dodd, Thomas, Cox. Hoylake Life-Boat Donkin, A., Cullercoats (2) Donovan, Denuis, C.G. (2) Donovan, J., G.G. Dooley, Lieut. D., R.N., C.G. Douglas, Alexander, C.G. Douglas, J., Harrington Dower, Capt. A., Dungaryan Downing, Nicholas B. Drayson, D., C.G. Duffy, M., Mullaghmore Duncat, David, late Cox. Montrose Life-Boat Dunmore, The Earl of Dunn, William, M.M. Durban, John, Walmer Dyer, B., Scaman, Wivenhoe Dyer, B., Seaman, Wivenhoe Dyer, Lieut, H. McNeill, R.N. Dyer, John, Stratton

Earle, Lieut. E. C., R.N., Rye* Eastaway, R., C.G. Eastaway, T. Eddy, R., Pilot, Plymouth (3) Edington, Chas., C.G. Edwards, D., Montrose Ellis, Henry, C.G., Bude Elphinstone, Geo., Dundalk Else, Licut., R.N., Fowey* Elton, Licut. W. H., R.N., C.G. Elwin, Licut., R.N., Lymington Elyard, Lieut.-Col. J. (2)* Erridge, E., Boatman, Deal Essell, Lieut. Wm. F., R.N., C.G.* Evans, D., C.G., late Cox. Poolbeg Life-Boat Evans, Henry, Carnarvon Evans, Capt. Thomas Evans, J., M.M., Fishguard Evans, Lieut. Thomas, R.N.

Evans, Wm., Cox. New Brighton Life-Boat Evans, Wm., Pilot, Neath Evison, Lieut, J. C., R.N., C.G. Fairbairn, W., Cox. Dunbar Life-Boat Farmer, David, Hayling Farrin, G., H.M.S. Ajax Fell, Robert, late Cox. Ramsey Life-Fellowes, Capt. T. H. B., R.N., C.G. Fernie, Peter, Buckie Festing, Lieut., R.N. Festing, Colonel Sir F. W., C.B., K.C.M.G., R.M.A. Fiddler, Daniel, Orkney Isles Field, Lieut, Wm. Geo., R. N. Field, W., Milford Haven Finlay, G., C.G., Lambay Finlay, William, Montros Fish, Chas. E., late Cox. Ramsgate Life-Boat (3)** Fish, John, Southwold Fisher, A. E., Ramsgate Fisher, S., Horseferry-road Pisher, Mrs., North Feroc Fitzjames, Jas., R.N. Fitzpatrick, J., C.G. Flann, Wm., Portland Fleming, George, Gorleston Fletcher, T., C.G., Rosslare Flett, Jas., Pittenweem Flory, J., Portishead Flynn, P., C.G., Kilrush Fogg, James, Fleetwood Foley, J., M.M., Port Talbot Foley, Thos., M.M. Foley, Winspeare, Ballycastle Forbes, A., Peterhead Foreman, W., late Cox. Broadstairs Life-Boat Formby, Joseph, late Cox. Formby Life-Boat Forward, T. R., Commander R.C. Sulvia* Foster, J., C.G., Aldeburgh Found, W., Padstow Fowell, John, Seaman Fowler, James, M.M. Fox, John, late Cox. Fleetwood Life-Foy, Thomas, Rossglass Frankish, T. H., Bridlington Frankin, Lieut E., k.N., C.G. Franklin, J. H., Seaton Carew (2) Franklin, M., Seaton Carew Franklyn, Lieut G., R.N. Freeman, H., late Cox. Whitby Life-Boat (2) Freeman, James, Helston Freeman, John, Seaman Freemantle, Capt. C. W., R.N.* Freeney, John, Killiney French, Charles, C. G. Friend, Thos., Ramsgate Fulton, Robert, R. N.

Furlong, A., Fishguard

Evans, T., sen., New Brighton (2) Evans, T., jun., New Brighton

> Gallagher, P. Garrett, R. (the late), Cox. Ramsey Life-Boat Gartside-Tipping, Lieut. H. T., R.N. George, Philip, late Cox. Caister Life-Boat (2) Gerrard, R., Pilot, Fleetwood Gilbert, James, late Cox. Tynemouth Life-Boat (2) Giles, W., M.M., Padstow Gillespie, Andrew, Gunner Gilmer, Wm. Dundalk Gilson, Lieut, T. A., R.N., C.G. Gimar, E., Master of the French brig Le Aorman Gin, N. Francois, Boulogne Glesson, R., Fethard Glover, J., Harwich Goldring, W., M.M., Hayling Goldsmith, E. W., Southwold Goldsmith, John, Ramsgate Goldsmith, Rd., late Asst. Cox. Ramsgate Life-Boat Goldsmith, S., Ramsgate Gordon, John, late Cox. Tyrelia Life-Goss, Capt. T., R.N., C.G. (2)* Gough, J., Waterford Gould, Lieut. Wm., R.N., C.G. Gourlay, James G., St. Andrews Graham, Lieut. G., R.N., C.G. Graham, Capt. Philip, R.N . Granby, Charles, M.M. Grandy, J. S. W., R.C. Harpy Grandy, Lieut. S., R.N. (2)* Grant, W., late Cox. Margate Life-Boat (2) Graves, J., M.M., Carlisle Gray, A., C.G., Fort George Gray, D., C.G., Kilmore Gray, Geo., Bridlington Gray, J., M.M., Peterhead Gray, E. W. D., Dublin Gregory, J., C.G., St. Andrews Greig, Robert Grey, George, Hartlepeol Grier, John, Clacton Griffith, David, Beaumaris Griffith, Robert, Anglesey Griffiths, B., M.M., Portmadoc Griffiths, G., Pilot, late Cox. Llanddwyn Life-Boat Griffiths, T., C.G., Mulbay Grigson, G., sen., Clacton Groat, William, Orkney Isles Gruer, Wm., C.G. Guy, Philip, Bideford Hall, G. E., Lowestoft Halse, R., C.G. Hamilton, B., Cox. Black Rock Life-Boat Hamilton, Geo., C.G. Hamilton, H. A., J.P. (3)* Hamono, A., M.M. Hanning, N., C.G., bingle

George the Fourth, His Most Gracious

Majesty King* Galbraith, Mrs. E., Whitney Gale, W., Barking Hannagan, Michael, Cox. Youghal Life Boat Hansell, P. S., Broadstairs Hansford, John, Weymouth Harrington, Dennis, Bere Harrington, Jas., Bridlington Quay Harrington, T., C.G. Harris, Ellery, Asst. Cox. Gorleston Life-Boats Harris, F., C.G., Scafield Harris, S., Cox. Gorieston Life-Boats (3) Harrison, Jacob, Shields Hatch, N. G.
Hawkins, John, Bamsgate
Hayden, F., Sandown
Haylett, James, Sen., late Asst. Cox.
Caister Life-B-ats* Haylett, J., Jun. (the late), Cox. Caister Life-Boats (2) Haylett, John, Cox, Calster Life-Boats Haylett, Walter, Calster Haynes, J., Cox. Port Isaac Life-Boat Hayter, John, late Cox. Brooke Life-Boat (4) Headon, Richard, late Cox. Clovelly Life-Boat Heal, J., Atherfield Heard, Rich., C.G. Heath, Joshua, late Cox. Polkerris Life-Boat Doal Heavy, P., Constable, Knock Hein, J. F., M.M. Henin, P., Boulogne-sur-Mer Hennessey, J., C.G. Hennessey, Lawrence, C.G., late Cox. Hythe Life-Boat (2) Henry, Lieut., R.N., C.G. Henslow, Lieut., R.N., C.G. Henwood, T., C.G., Fowey Herbert, The Hon, Auberon Herrington, B., late Cox. Southwold Life-Boat (2) Hick, M., Scarborough Hicks, Barnard, Scilly Hicks, D., late Cox. St. David's Life-Boat Hicks, Frederick C. Hicks, Geo., C.G., Tyrella Hicks, Samuel, Seaman Higgs, S., Jun., the late (2) Higgans, W., late Second Cox. Penzance Higgsas, W., and Section Cox. Fernance Life-Boat Highland, Owen, Anglosey Hildebrand, H. (2) Hill, J., late Cox. Newcastle, Dundrum, Life-Boat Hill, Jas., Cox. Porthoustock Life-Boat Hill, W. Hillary, Sir A. Wm., Bart. Hillary, Sir Wm., Bart. (4)****
Hills, W., late Cox. Padsiow Life-Boat Hipplewhite, T., M.M. Hodds, Wm., late Cox. Winterton Life-Boat (3) Hodge, Robert, Clovelly Hodgson, J., Sunderland Hoed, F. P., M.M.* Hogben, J., late Cox. Ramsgate Life-

Hogg, William, C.G. Holborn, S., Broadstairs Holland, Lieut. John, R.N., C.G. Holman, Lieut, T., R.N., C.G. Holmes, Lance-Corpl., Rifle Brigade Hood, fig., late Cox. Seaton Carew Life-Boat (2) Hood, Robt., late Cox. Seaton Carew Life-Boat Hood, W., late Cox. Seaton Carew Life-Boat Hook, R., late Cox, Lowestoft Life-Boat Hooke, Wm., late Cox. Blakeney Life-Hopkins, John, late Cox. Portrush Life-Horsford, Miss Josephine Horsford, Miss Maria Houghton, H., Hartlepool Howard, F., Private, 57th Regt. Howe, R., C.G. Ballygerig Howell, J., Port Talbot Howerth, Capt. Wm., R.N. Hubbard, Saml., Eccles Hughes, E., Sen., Cwmerran Hughes, G., Pilot, Guernsey Hughes, Hugh, Cox. Rhoscolyn Life-Hughes, John, late Cox, Bull Bay Life-Boat Hughes, John, Liverpool Hughes, R., late Cox. Moelfre Life-Boat. Hughes, T., Pilot, Holyhead Hughes, W. Humphreys, D., Liverpool Hurle, Edwin, Ramsgate Hurry, Stephen Huss, T., H.M.S. Rover Hutchinson, H., C.G. Hutchinson, Henry Hutchison, Lieut., Kingstown Hutchison, Lieut. W., R.N.* Hyde, James, Scilly Hynds, John, Dundalk Hynes, B., C.G., Galway lles, The late Mr. John Inkster, Peter, M.M.

James, Lieut. Horatio, R.N.*
James, Lieut. Wm., R.N.*
Jameson, Edward, Okney Isles
Jamieson, James
Japp, Robert, Montrose
Jarman, Isaac, late Cox. Ramsgate LifeBoat (2)
Jeff rs, Rich., C.G., Dingle
Jeff rson, P., late Cox. Newbigg n LifeBoat (2)
Jellard, John, M.M.*
Jenkins, J., late Cox. Swansva Life-Boat
Jenkins, J., late Cox. Swansva Life-Boat
Jenkins, J., late Cox. Swansva Life-Boat
Jenkins, W., Late Cox. Swansva Life-Boat
Jenkins, W., Fishguard
Jennings, W., C.G., Lose
Jesse, Comman for R., R.N., C.G.
Jinks, R., C.G., Cardigan
Joachim, Capt., R.N. (4)
Jobson, Lieut. C., R.N., C.G. (2)**

John, W., Breaksea Johns, Rich., Mevagissey Johns, Rich., Scaman, Fowey Johns, R.O., late Cox. Tramore Life-Boat (3) Johns, W., M.M. Johnson, Adl. W. W. P., the late* Johnson, Wm., Yarmouth Johnston, B., M.M. Jones, Capt. C. Gray, R. N., the late (2) Jones, C.G., Wicklow Jones, C.G., Swords Jones, D., Cox. Ferryside Life-Boat Jones, E., M.M. Jones, E., late Cox. Holyhead Life-Boat Jones, George, Boatman Jones, George, Holyhead Jones, Henry, Penzance Jones, John, Merllyn Jones, J., Pilot, Porthcawl Jones, Lewis, Holyhead Jones, Owen, Anglesey Jones, Richard, Holyhead Jones, Lieut. R., R.N., C.G. (3)** Jones, R., late Ast. Cox. Holyhead Life-Boat Jones, Samuel, Holyhead Jones, Thos., Holyhead Jones, T., M.M., Port Talbot Jones, T., M.M., Cardiff Joy, George* Juniper, Wm., Mundesley

Kavanagh, P., late Cox. Arklow Life-Kavanagh, P., late Cox. Carnsore Life-Boat (2) Keane, Richd, C.G., Helen's Bay Kearon, Capt. Edw., Arklow Kelland, Wm. R., Trinity Pilot, Dartmonth Kelly, C., Howth Kelly, Lieut. E., R.N. Kelly, Geo. Ewd. Kelly, J., late Cox. Appledore Life-Kendall, W., C.G. Kennedy, Lieut. A., R.N., C.G., Ballyheigue (2)
Kennedy, E., C.G.
Kennedy, H., Belfast
Kennedy, Malcolm, Bowmore Kennedy, Master J., Belfast Kent, Frank, C.G., Sandwich Kerley, T., C.G., Penzance Kerley, T., C.G., Penzance Kerr, E. C., Ramsey Kerrnish, John, C.G. Kidd, D., Fisherman, Dundee Kinch, H., Newcastle King, Lieut, S., R. N., Southend King, T., Harwich Kisbee, Com. Thos., R.N. Knight, Charles, Mate, Ramsgate Steamer Vulcan Knight, J. T., C.G. Kyle, Geo., Cox. Holy Island Life-Kyle, Matthew, late Cox. Holy Island Life-Boat (2)

Lake, A., C.G., Wick Lambert, John, Harwich Lamberth, Benj., Harwich Laming, James, Cox. Kingsdowne Life-Landells, Thos., Milford Lane, Lieut., R.N., C.G., Dartmouth Langan, Michael, First Officer of Steamer Princess Alexandra Langlands, Thos., Cox. of Whitby Life-Boats Langton, Lieut, T. W., R.N. La Primaudaye, Clement, Com. R.N. Large, J., Master Gunner, R.A. Larkin, Thomas, Mate Lavington, Lieut. Thos., R.N. Lawrence, James, late Cox. Selsey Life-Boat. Lazoix, Lieut, of the French Marine at Leask, Robert, jun., Ireland, near Strom-Lee, Charles, late Cox. Worthing Life-Boat (2) Lee, James, Holyhead Leese, Charles, Gunner, R. 4. Legerton, Robert, late Cox. Clacton Life-Boat (3) Le Geyt, Miss A. B., Bath Leggett, Edw., Gunner Leigh, Lieut. T., R.N., C.G. (3)** Leslie, J., M.M., Stonehaven, N.B. Lett, Lieut, S. J., R.N., C.G.* Levett, N., late Cox. St. Ives Life-Boat Lewis, E., Seaman, Barmouth Lewis, G., C.G., Newport, Pembroke Lewis, J., Seaman, Harwich Lewis, Thos., Dundalk Lewis, W., Harwich (2) Lewis, W., Aberystwith Ley, J., Pilot, Mevagissey Liffen, Thomas, Lowestoft Likely, Henry, Limerick Linaker, Hiram, New Brighton Lindsay, Lieut. A. J., R.A. Lindsay, Lieut. Jas , R.N.* Lingard, Lieut. J., R.N., Whitby* Lithaby, P., C.G. Llewellyn, David, C.G. Llewellyn, Mrs. Margaret, Fishguard Llewellyn, Mrs. Martha, ditto Lloyd, Ö. C.G., Lulworth Lloyd, Lieut. S., R.N., C.G.* Long, J. H., Youghal Lose, John, C.G., Swanage Louchet, L. P. A. B., Anthie Lougher, Rees, Monknash Love, Private R., 63rd Regt. Levell, Patrick, Belmullet Lucas, Jas., C.G., late Cox. Lydd Life-Boat Ludlow, I., Master of the American ship Monmouth* Lusk, A., Raeberry Lyons, Lieut. Wm., R.N. (2) Macalister, Robt., Wick Macdonald, George, C.G. Mackay, James

Mackell, Patrick, C.G.

Mackintosh, Alex., M.M. MacMahon, Capt. H. M. M., East Clare Militia Macnamara, Lieut. T., R.N., C.G.* McAllister, Wm., Portrush McArdle, Thomas, Dundalk McBay, Jas., Johnshaven McCarthy, J., C.G. McCarthy, Jas., C.G. McCombie, T., Steamer Tearaght (2)* McCombie, K., C.G. (2) McDonald, Wm., Irvine McGents, G. McGladery, Lieut J., R.N., C.G. McKenzie, J., C.G. Galway McKinnon, J., M. M., Greenock McKinstry, John, Magee McLauglan, Jas., Howth McLauglan, Jas., Howth McLaughlin, William, Holyhead McMillan, J., Cantyre McNamec, P., G.G., Dunmanus McNaughten, Neil, C.G. McPhillips, P., Sergt, R.I.C. McQueen, Alex., Seaman Maddick H. Manby, Capt. G. W.* Manifold, W., late Ast. Cox. Arklow Lif -Boat Mann, Lieut., R.N., C.G. Mann, W., Ast. Cox. Aldeburgh Life-Mariole, J. B., French Pilot Mark, Wm., C.G., Dingle Markwell, George, late Cox. Holy Island Life-Boat Marsh, Capt. D., R. N., C.G.* Marshall, Charles H., Holyhead Marshall, Capt. J., Bideford Marshall, John, jun., late Ast. Cox. Seaham Life-Boat Martin, Chas., C.G., St. Ives, Cornwall Martin, Capt. D. Martin, Wm., late Cox. New Brighton Life-Boat Mason, J., C.G., Elie Matthews, Edwin, late Cox, Lizard Life-Boats Matthews, Lieut. R. B., R.N.* May, A. C., H.M.S. Rover May, W. R., C.G., Boscastle Meader, H., Ramsgate Mearns, R., jun., M.M., Montrose Mearns, Wm., late Cox. Montrose No. 1 Life-Boat Mearns, Wm., jun., late Cox. Montrose No. 2 Life-Boat Metcalfe, Jas., Hartlepeol Metherell, Lieut. R. R. R. N., C.G.* Mewse, A., Lowestoft Middleton, John, Deal Milburn, John, Shields Milburn, Wm., Laxey Miller, J., C.G., Devenport Miller, W., Ramsgate Millgan, G., late Cox. Yarmouth Life-Boat Mills, C., C.G., Clifden Minter, O., Boatman, Deal Mirehouse, Col. R. W., C.M.G.

Mitchel, J., Pilot, Guernsey

Mitchell, C., Port Isaac (2) Mitchell, William E., Cox. Lizard Life-Mitchell, Edwin, Ast. Cox. Lizard Life-Boat Mittin, Philip, Wexford Moar, Mrs., Burra Ness Monger, Thomas, late Cox. Tenby Life-Boat Moody, Samuel, Skegness Moody, Samuel, late Cox. Skegness Life-Boat (2) Moore, Alex., C.G. Moore, Gunner Jas., Coast Brigade, Royal Artillery Moreno, J., Master of the Austrian Barque Eva Morgan, John, C.G., Thurso Morgan, John, Pilot, Cardiff Morgan, Lieut, R., R.N., C.G. Morgan, T., R.C. Stork Morris, John, Anglesey Morris, Capt. J. R., R.N., C.G.* Morris, R., Seaman, Holyhead Morris, W. E., Port Madoe Morrison, Lieut., R.N., C.G. Morrison, Silvester, C.G., Sennen Cove-Morrison, W., Ballywalter Mortley, —, C.G., Padstow Mosts, J., Boatman, Walmer Mudd, Wm., Harwich Mulligan, James, Sligo Murdoch, Peter, Glendrishaig, Ayrshire Murphy, Adam, late Cox. Tyrella Life-Murphy, James, C.G., St Ives, Cornwall (2)
Murphy, Mr., C.G., late Cox. New Rom-ney Life-Boat Murray, A., C.G., Elle Narbett, W., Acting Cox. St. David's Life-Boat Nelson, W., R.N., C.G. Nepean, Capt. St. Vincent, M.V.O., E.N. Newnham, Lient, N., R.N., C.G. Newsom, W., Harwich Nichol, J., Montrose Nicholas, Henry, Cox. Sennen Cove Life-Bost Nicholas, Matt., late Cox. Sennen Cove Life-Boat Nicholls, M., Clacton (2) Nicholson, M., Knock Nicel, Francis, Kattie, Gardenstown Nicol, Francis, Gardenstown Nicol, James, Gardenstown Nicotle, Philip, Jersey Niles, Wm., late Cox. Cardigan Life-Noble, Andrew, Cox, Fraserburgh Life-Boat (2) Norcock, Capt. G. L., R.N., C.G. Norris, Benj., Boatman, Deal Norris, James Norris, Martin

Norsworthy, W., C.G., the late (2) Nott, Capt. E. B., R.N. (2)

O'Neil, Patrick, Scilly O'Shaughnessy, Miss Nora
O'Shilivan, M., Bere
O'Sullivan, D., C.G.
Oliver, A., late Cox. Hauxley Life-Boat Orr, Robt., Irvine, N.B. Osborne, Robt., Clacton (2) Owen, Richard, Anglesey Owen, Richard, Ast. Cox. Moelfre Life-Rost Owen, Thomas, Cox. Moelfre Life-Boat Owen, Capt. Wm., Holyhead Owen, William, M.M.* Owen, William, Pilot, Cox. Holyhead Steam Life-Boat (2)* Owen, William, jun., Holyhead Owston, John, Cox. Scarborough Life-

Page, A., late Master Ramsgate Tugs (3) Palmer, G., M.P. (2)**
Palmer, Thos. H., Southwold
Parker, Edwin, C.G. Parker, J. Parker, Wm., M.M. Parrott, R., C.G., Tenby (2) Parry, Lieut., R.N.* Parry, Henry, Anglesey Parry, R, M.M. Parsons, Lieut. R., 35th Regt. Parsons, Lieut. Thos., R.N., C.G. Parsons, Lieut. W., R.N., C.G. Partridge, Capt. W. L., R.N. Pascoe, Peter, Porthleven Patton, David, Portrush Paul, Thos., C.G., Bude Payne, John, C.G. Paynter, Capt. Richard Peake, James, H.M. Dockyard, Devonport* Peake, Admiral T. L.* Pearce, Rich., Penzance Pearse, Jas., Pilot, Porthcawl Pearse, T., Pilot, Porthcawl Peart, John, Montrose Pedder, Lieut, W., R.N., C.G. Peebles, John, Irvine Perbles, T., Irvine Peirson, S. H., C.G. Penney, Robert, Ramsgate Penrose, Wm., Polkerris Pepper, J., C.G., Lymington Perkins, Jas., C.G., Bude Perring, Fredk., Polkerris Perrott, the late Sir Edward G. I ... Bart * Perry, Frank, Weymouth Pestell, W., late Cox. Palling Life-Boats (2) Pestle, James, Jun. Petrie, Mrs. Ellen, Shetland Pettit, Jethro, late Cox. Broadstairs Life-Boat Phillips, J., Newcastle, Ireland Picard, Pierre Pilcher, Stephen, late Cox. Tramore Life-Boat Pillar, W., Gunner, R.N. Pincemb, T., Pilot, Exmouth Pitt, E., C.G., Atherfield

Plummer, John, Ast. Cox. Caister Life-Boat Pockley, R., Cox. Flamborough No. 1 Life-Boat Pomeroy, H., C.G. Popham, Henry Porter, William, Seaman Potter, W., late Cox. Cahore Life-Boat Pounder, Thes., Hartlepool Powell, John, M.M. Pratt, Jas., Lieut. R.N., C.G. Prattent, Lieut, John, R.N.* Preston, C.G., Newton Preston, W. M., Beaumaris (2) Prewel, R., C.G., Kilrush Price, Thos., Beaumaris Pride, C., C.G., Christchurch Pringle, T., late Cox. North Sunderland Life-Boat Prior, George, C.G. Prior, Lieut. T. H., R.N., C.G. Pritchard, Wm., Cox. Penmon Life-Prosser, H., C.G. Prosse, George, Exmouth Purdy, H., C.G., Tyrella Purvis, R., Bridlington Puxley, H., Dunboy Pym, Lieut, R. E., R.N., Whitby*

Quadling, B. E., C.G. (2)*

Quayle, Capt. E. (2) Quigley, W. T., C.G. Quirke, G., Douglas Rae, Wm., Whitburn Randall, Lieut. H., R.N., C.G. (2)** Randle, J., Bristol Rawstone, Lieut., R.N., C.G. Ray, J., Bostman, Tenby Raye, Lleut. H. R., R.M., C.G. Read, Lieut. J., R.N., C.G. Reade, W. M., Framore Reading, D., Ramogate Redford, J., Cullercoats Rees, A., Port Talbot Rees, Daniel* Rees, David, late Cox. Cardigan Life-Boat Rees, Ivor Rees, T., Angle Rees, T. M., St. David's Rees, W., Flshguard Reeve, J., Swansea Regan, D., C.G., Kilmore Reilly, P., Private, A.S.C. Renowden, J., C.G., Dingle Revell, Edw., Seaman, Ramsgate Steamer Fulcan Riach, Wm., Buckie Rice, George, Cox. Teigumouth Life-Boat. Richards, E., M.M.
Richards, Henry, Penzance Richards, James, Penzance Richards, T., M.M. Richardson, A., M.M. Richardson, W., Coleraine Rickard, Thos., Howth Ridge, Capt. G. A. E., R.N., C.G.

Ridge, J., Mate of R.C. Kite Ridge, J., C.G., Cadgwith Rimmer, Thos., Cox. St. Aune's Life-Boat Rioch, R., C.G., Collieston Ritchle, Alexa, Sanda Rivers, T., C.G., Lydd Roberts, David, Colwyn Bay Roberts, John, Clogwyn Roberts, John, Cefn Coch Roberts, John, Caellun Roberts, Lewis, Holyhead Roberts, O., Pilot, Anglesey Roberts, R., Carnarvon Roberts, R., Cox. Llanddulas Life-Boat Roberts, R., Cox. North Deal Life-Boat (3) Roberts, Robert, late Cox. Penmon Life-Boat (2) Roberts, T., late Cox. Holyhead Life-Boat (2) Robertson, Lieut, J. H. M., R.N., C.G. Robertson, Lieut, R., R.N.* Robertson-Macdonald, D. Admiral Robertson, Hector Robins, J. Gunn, C.G. Robins, Edwin, Polkerris Robins, William, Polkerris Robinson, Lieut., R.N. Robinson, J., Aberdeen Robinson, T., Whitby Robson, James, Cox. North Sunderland Life-Boat Rockliffe, W., late Cox. Southport Life-Roderick, E., C.G. Roderick, J. S., Ardmore Roderick, J. S., Ardmore Rodgers, J., Royal Charter* Roe, R., J.P., Lynmouth Rose, W., Boutman, Lowestoft Ross, R., C.G., Curracloe Ross, R., C.G., Dunmore Ross, Capt. Sir Thos., R.N., C.G.* Rossiter, T., Wexford Rossiter, T., Wexford
Rothery, Lieut, J., R.N.
Route, Edw., Howth
Rowe, W., C.G., Dingle
Rowe, W., Scilly
Rowe, W., Seaman, Helston
Rowlands, T., M.M.
Rowlands, W., late Cox. Holyhead Life-Boat (2) Rowntree, T. W., Cox. Hartlepool Life-Ruddock, J., Boatman, Ffley Russell, R., J.P. Rutter, Edward, Cox. Cadgwith Life-Roat Rutter, J., Scarborough Ryle, John, R.I.C. Rymer, Lient. D., R.N., C.G.* Sadler, A., C.G., late Asst. Cox. Hythe - Life-Boat Salmon, C., Gorleston Salter, F., Brighstone, I.W. Sanderson, Lieut. J. P., R. N., C.G. Sands, R., M.M., Bahamas Sarony, O., Scarborough

Sanvage, C., French Fishing-bost Isabelle Sawtell, Edwin, C.G. Scanlan, Maurice, C.G. Scarlett, R., Harwich Schofield, Wm., Cox. Clacton Life-Boat Scianders, J., Chief Engineer Gorieston Steam Life-Boat Scott, Major Henry, Dover Scott, G. R., St. John, N.B. Scort. J. Selly, W. H., C.G. (2) Sergeant, Lieut. J., R.N., C.G. Sewell, Lieut. H. F., R.N., C.G.* Sewell, Master John, Belfast Shanahan, Michael, Bere Shankey, R., C.G. (2) Shannon, P., C.G., Kilrush Sharrock, J. P., C.G. Shaw, Lieut, C., R.N., C.G. Shea, D., late Cox. Padstow Life-Boat (3) Shea, D., C.G., Porthcawl Shieldon, Robt., late Cox. Redcar Life-Simmons, A., Chief Engineer New Brighton Steam Life-Boat Simpson, Jas., late Mate Ramsgate Harbour tugs Simpson, John Sims, Lieut. A., R.N. (2) Sims, J., C.G., Dungeness Sinclair, B., Thurso Sinclair, D., late Cox. Irvine Life-Boat Sinnott, R., C.G., Mullaghmore Smallridge, J. H., late Cox. Braunton Smith, F., Boatman, Lowestoft Smith, F., Boatman, Lowestoft Smith, Hy., Pilot, Gloucester Smith, J., Pilot, Shields Smith, J., Thurso Smith, O., M.M., Bideford Smith, Peter, C.G., Lydd Smith, T., C.G., Ballina
Smith, T., C.G., Ballina
Smith, W., Aldebursh
Smith, W., Aldebursh
Smyth, H., C.G., Kilmore
Snell, Lieut G., R.N., C.G.*
Somerville, Lieut J., R.N., C.G. (2)*
Sotheran, Shepherd, Cox. Hartlepool Life-Boats Southey, Lieut., R.N., C.G. Spark, A., M.M. Spindler, H., late Cox. Thorpeness Life-Boat Spraggs, J., Seaman, Hayling Stables, R., Holyhead Standing, Edward Stannard, F., M.M., Southwold Stap, R., C.G., Dunbar Stark, Lieut. P., R.N., C.G. (2)* Starke, J., C.G. Starr, L. G., M M. Steane, Lieut. J., R.N., Rye* Steel, C., C.G.* Steele, John, Ayr Stephens, A., C.G., Tramore Stephenson, B., late Cox. Boulmer Life-Boat Stevens, Henry, Gunner R.A. Stewart, John

Stewart, W., C.G., Ardmore Stokes, R., late Cox. Poole Life-Boat Stone, J., C.G., Buscustle Stonham, Alfred Storr, John, Whitby Stout, B., late Cox. Longhope Life-Boat (2) Stracey-Clitherow, Lieut. W. C., R.N. Stragnell, Lieut., R.N. Strahan, H., Pilot Strains, J., C.G. Streader, W. T., H.M. Customs, Shoreham Strong, F. F. M., R.N. Strowger, G., late Cox. Kessingland Life-Boat (2) Stuart, Lieut, J., R.N., C.G. Stuart, Lieut, T., R.N., C.G. (2) Stubts, C., R.C. Tazicar Stubbs, H., Atherfield Stuggins, W., late Asst. Cox, Teignmonth Life-Boat Sullivan, J., Newhaven Sullivan, Wm. C. L. Sumner, R., Formby*
Superville, —, M.M., Bordeaux
Surry, W., R.C. Sylvia
Sateliffe, Thos., Serg., R.I.C. Surcliffs, Trooper, 21st Hussars Sutberland, D., C.G. Sutter, J., M.M. Sutten, C., Port Talbot Swarbrick, W., M.M. Symmes, Lieut., R.N., C.G.* Synge, the Rev. A., Balbriggan

Tait, Miss Grace, Shetland Talbot, C.R.M., M.P. Taylor, A., late Cox. Cullercoats Life-Taylor, Bremner, Orkney Isles Taylor, J., C.G., Dundrum Taylor, W., C.G. (3) Taylor, William, Orkney Isles Taylor, W. H., New Romney Tegg, T., M.M. Teel, W., late Cox. Plymouth Life-Terrett, T., Constable, Knock Thomas, J., C.G., Atherfield Thomas, Jas., Cox. Fishguard Life-Boats (2) Thomas, J., C.G., Rocken Thomas, B. J., late Cox. New Brighton Thompson, D., Thurso Thompson, G., Annalong Thompson, R., C.G. (3)* Thompson, R., late Cox. Sunderland Life-Boat Thompson, W., Apprentice Thorp, L., Newcastle Tindall, S., M.M., Scarborough Tindall, W., the late Tinning, J. W., late Cox. Blyth No. 2 Life-Boat Todd, Wm., late Cox. Gorleston Life-Boat Took, Alfred, Southwold

Toole, Capt. W., 40th Regt.

Toomey, J., Kingstown
Torrens, Capt. John A. W. O'N., Royal
Scots Greys*
Tose, Geo., late Cox. Runswick LifeBoat
Town, J., C.G., Folkestone (2)
Town, J., C.G., Castlegregory
Tredwen, R., Padstow
Tregidgo, W. H., C.G. (3)
Trent, J., Atherfield
Trestiian, R.
Trevaskis, E., late Cox. Hayle LifeBoat (2)
Trewhella, H., late Cox. Penzance LifeBoat
Triphock, R., B.C. Hamilton
Trott, T., Boatmen, Deal
Tuckfield, T., Bideford
Tudor, Capt. J., R. N., Wick (2)
Tully, W., Pilot, Newasstle
Farnbull, R., Dunbar
Turner, Lieut. C., R. N.*
Turner, Jas., C.G., Leysdown, Kent
Turpin, J., C.G., Selcombe
Tutt, E., C.G., Dunmanus
Luvacle, —., French M.M.
Tyrrell, Wm., Cox. Harwich Life-

Urell, J., C.G. Usher, J., Bridlington Usher, John, Bridlington

Van Honten, W., Rotterdam (2) Varley, Thos., Marsden Verlon, Chas, Ramsgate Vicary, Lieut. W., R.N., C.G., Atherfields Vondy, I., Cox. Isle of Man Life-Boat (3) Vyvyan, Rev. H., M.A.

William IV., His Most Gracious Majesty King*
Waddy, Dr., Churchtown
Wade, M.M., Padstow
Wake, Ealdwin Arden, Midshipman, R.N.
Wales, G., Broadstairs
Walker, Lieut., R.N.
Walser, J., Brigg
Walker, W. Lewis, Beaumaris (2)
Wallace, J., M.M.
Wallace, William
Wallace Mrs. William
Wallace Mrs. William
Wallsh, J., Dublin
Wallsh, Martin, M.M.*
Ward, Charles, Bowman Aldeburgh
Life-Boat (2)
Ward, J., R.C. Sylvica
Ward, Admiral J. R., the late (2)*
Ward, C., G., late Cox. Pakefield Life
Boat (2)
Warn, W., sen., Atherfield
Warn, W., jun., ditto
Warren, Lieut. C. D., R.N.
Wasey, Capt. E. F. N. K., R.N., C.G.,

Waters, Wm., late Asst. Cox. Southwold Life-Boat Watson, T. J., Ramsgate Watt, A., Montrose Watt, Alexander, Gardenstown Watt, F., M.M., Portrush. Watt, J., late Cox. Montrose Life-Boat Watts, Charles, M. M. Watts, William, M.M. Watts, Lieut, W. S., R.N.* Waugh, E., C.G. Webb, Edwin, C.G. Webb, Wm., C.G., late Cox. Padstow Life-Boat Weblin, J., C.G., Tramore Webster, J., late Cox. Maryport Life-Boas Wedge, W., C.G., Salcombe Weekes, Wm. Wati, Seaman Weldrake, E., Spurn Point Welsh, M., M.M. West, Wm., C.G. Westbrook, Lieut. E. B., R.N. Wharrier, William, late Eug. Ramsgate Tugs (3) Wheeler, C., Atherfield Wheeler, J., ditto (2)
Wheeler, R., ditto
Wheeler, R., ditto
Wheeler, W., Pilot
White, Jas., late Cox. Fishguard Life-Boat (3) White, John, late Cox. Howth Life-Bout White, Joseph, Portland White, J. K., C.G. (2) Whitley, Elias, Jersey Whyte, Mrs., Aberdour Wickham, E., Cox. Wexford Life-Boat Wickham, T., late Cox. Wexford Life-Boot Wilds, Robert, late Cox. Deal Life-Boat (2) Wilkie, C., M.M. Wilkinson, Geo., Fleetwood Williams, D. Williams, H., late Cox. Kingstown Life-Boat

Williams, Hugh, Penmaeu Williams, Rev. J., Holyhead* Williams, J., M. M. (2) Williams, J., Swansea Williams, J. M., Padstow Williams, Lieut. J. O., R. N., C.G. (2) Williams, Owen, late Cox. Cemlyn Life-Boat Williams, Rev. O. Lloyd (2) Williams, William, Grocer, Llauddulas Williams, William, Quarryman, Llanddulas Williams, William, Seaman Williamson, R. (2)
Williamson, R. obert, Thurso
Williamson, W., Pilot, Wick
Wilson, J., Pilot, St. Andrews
Wilson, John, M. M. Wilson, Ralph, Holy Island Wilson, T., M.P.* Wilson, T., Pilot, Holy Island Wilson, T., Pilot, Holy Island Wilson, W., Pilot, Holy Island Wishart, J., Wick, N.B. Wood, James, s.s. Marrs Wood, T. L., C.G. (2) Woodgate, James, late Cux. Dover Life-Boat (2)
Woodham, Lieut. R.N., C.G.
Woods, E. W., Cox. Gorleston No. 1 Life-Boat Woodward, Geo., Stoker, Ramsgate Steamer Vulcan Wordly, S., Harwich Wright, John, Greenock Wright, J. Wright, Robert, late Cox. Fleetwood Life-Boat (2) Wyatt, G., Seaman, Harwich Wylde, Lieut, S., R.N., C.G. Wyrill, H., Scarborough

York, H.R.H. The Duke of, the late (1824)* Yare, Richd., Stoker, Ramsgate Steamer Vulcan Young, A., C.G., Shoreham Young, A. H., C.G., Blatchington Young, Lieut, T., R.N., C.G. 88

NUMBER OF LIVES SAVED

The total of lives for the saving of which the Committee of Management have granted rewards since the foundation of the Institution on the 4th March, 1824, has been 48,627.

Year	Life- Boats	Shore- Boats, etc.	Total No. of Lives	Year	Life- Boats		Total No. of Lives
1824		6.000	124	1867	783	303	1,086
1825			218	1868	608	259	862
1826	_		175	1869	871	360	1,231
1827			163	1870	513	271	784
1828		-	301	1871	658	224	882
1829			463	1872	569	170	739
1830			372	1873	471	197	668
1831			287	1874	543	170	713
1832			310	1875	726	195	921
1833			449	1876	515	85	600
1834			214	1877	848	200	1,048
1835			364	1878	471	145	616
1836			225	1879	687	218	855
1837			272	1880	577	120	697
1838			456	1881	966	155	1.121
1839			279	1882	741	143	884
1840			353	1883	725	230	955
1841			128	1884	688	159	792
1842	-		276	1885	371	1.84	555
1843			236	1886	601	160	761
1844			193	1887	368	204	572
1845			235	1888	626		800
			134		420	207	627
1846	5.2		157	1889	555	218	773
1847			123	1890	568	168	736
1848			209	1891	886	220	1,056
1849			470	1892	428	170	598
1850			230	1893		141	790
1851			773	1894	649 533	176	709
1852	97	581	678	1895	312	149	461
1853		223	355	1896		125	662
1854	132		406	1897	537	74	756
1855	75	381	473	1898	682 501	108	609
1856	129			1899		175	865
1857	132	242	374 427	1900	690	93	490
1858	110	317		1901	397		
1859	227	272	499	1902	364	91	455
1860	210	245	455	1903	572	137	709
1861	288	136	424	1904	390	138	528
1862	358	216	574	1905	397	153	550
1863	417	297	714	1906	595	177	772
1864	432	266	698	1907	932	224	1,156
1865	532	182	714	1908	486	152	638
1866	426	495	921	1909	434	210	644
				Total	28,659	11,779	48,627

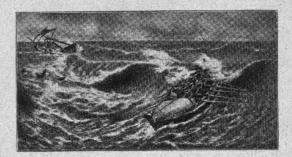
Nore.—Prior to 1853 the lives saved by Life-Boats, Shore-Boats, etc., were not separately recorded.

ROYAL NATIONAL LIFE-BOAT INSTITUTION.

Incorporated by Royal Charter. Supported Solely by Voluntary Contributions.

patron—bis Most Gracious Majesty the King.

Chairman—Colonri Sir FITZROY CLAYTON, K.C.V.O., V.P., Deputy Chairman—Sir John Cameron Lamb, C.B., C.M.G., V.P., Secretary—GEORGE F. SHEE, Esq., M.A.



APPEAL.

THE Committee of Management of the Royal National Life-Boat Institution earnestly appeal to the British Public for Funds to enable them to maintain their 280 Life-Boats now on the Coast and their Crews in the most perfect state of efficiency. This can only be effected by a large and permanent annual income.

The work of the Life-Boat should appeal to all, whether they reside inland or on the coast. There are probably few inhabitants of the United Kingdom who have not friends or relatives who at one time or another "go down to the sea in ships," and no British men or women can be indifferent to a work which is of peculiar interest to the people of the greatest maritime country in the world.

We cannot all take a personal part in the noble act of life-saving, but we can all at least contribute to help those who make this splendid work part and parcel of their normal duty, and to assist the women and children who may be left without support through the heroic self-sacrifice of husband, father or brother.

The Committee are confident that, in their endcavour to provide the brave Life-Boatmen, who nobly hazard their lives in order that they may save others, with the best possible means for carrying on their great work, they will meet with the generous support of the public, so that the scope and efficiency of our great life-saving service, of which the Nation has always been so proud, may not have to be curtailed.

WILL YOU HELP TO SAVE THE LIVES OF THE SHIPWRECKED?

If you are willing to contribute to the great national work of the Life-Boat, please fill up the attached form, and forward it, with your remittance, to—

THE SECRETARY.

ROYAL NATIONAL LIFE-BOAT INSTITUTION, 22 Charing Cross Road, London, W.C.

The Institution granted rewards for the saving of **644** lives in 1909, namely, 434 by the Life-Boats, and 210 by fishing and other boats, etc. The total of lives saved, for which rewards have been granted, from the Establishment of the Institution in 1824 to 31st December, 1909, is **48,627**.

It should be specially noted that the Life-Boat Crews, excepting when remunerated by the owners of vessels for property salvage service, are rewarded by the Institution for their efforts, whether successful or not, in saving life.